References

- Anestis, M.D., Moceri-Brooks, J., & Johnson, R.L. (2023). Assessment of Firearm Storage: Practices in the US, 2022. JAMA Network Open, 6(3): https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2023.1447.
- Anglemyer, A., Horvath, T., Rutherford, G. (2014). The Accessibility of Firearms and Risk for Suicide and Homicde Victimization Among Household Members: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. Annals of Internal Medicine 160(2): 101-110. doi:10.7326/M13-1301
- Barber, C., Azrael, D., Miller, M. & Demenway, D. (2022). Who owned the gun in firearm suicides of men, women, and youth in five US states? Preventive Medicine, 164 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2022.107066
- Conner, A, Azrael, D., & Miller, M (2019). Suicide Case-Fatality Rates in the United States, 2007
 - to 2014: A Nationwide Population-Based Study. Annals of Internal Medicine, 171 (2), 885–895. https://doi.org/10.7326/M19-1324.
- Conrick, K.M., Gause, E., Rivara, F.P., Rowhani-Rahbar, A., & Moore, M. (2023). Social Workers' Perspectives on Extreme Risk Protection Orders, Social Work, 68(3). 201–211, https://doi.org/10.1093/sw/swad012
- Council on Foreign Affairs (2022, October 20). U.S. Gun Policy: Global Comparisons. https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/us-gun-policy-global-comparisons
- Council on Injury, Violence, and Poison Prevention Executive Committee: Down, M.D, Sege, R.D., Gardner, H.G., Quinlan, K.P., Ewald, M.B., Ebel, B.E., Liechtenstein, R., Melzer-Lange, M.D., O'Neil, J., Pomerantz, W.J., Powell, E.C., Scholer, S.J., & Smith, G.A. (2012). Firearm-Related Injuries Affecting the Pediatric Population. Pediatrics 130 (5): e1416–e1423. 10.1542/peds.2012-2481
- Densely, J. & Peterson, J. (2025, February 15). Extreme Risk Protection Orders (red flag laws) in Minnesota a yar of evidence-based prevention. The Star Tribune.

 https://www.startribune.com/extreme-risk-protection-orders-red-flag-laws-in-minnesota-a-year-of-evidence-based-prevention/601223451
- Everytown for Gun Safety Support Fund (n.d.). Be SMART. https://besmartforkids.org/
- Everytown for Gun Safety Support Fund (n.d.). One Thing You Can Do. https://onethingyoucando.org/
- Everytown Research & Policy (n.d). Not an Accident Index. https://everytownresearch.org/maps/notanaccident/
- Everytown Research & Policy. (2022, July 19). The Economic Cost of Gun Violence. Everytown Research & Policy. https://everytownresearch.org/report/the-economic-cost-of-gun-violence/
- Everytown Research & Policy. (2024, November 7). Gun Violence in America. Everytown Research & Policy. https://everytownresearch.org/report/gun-violence-in-america/

- Everytown Research & Policy. (2024, November 8). Impact of Gun Violence on Historically Marginalized Communities. Everytown Research and Policy.

 https://everytownresearch.org/issue/impact-of-gun-violence-on-historically-marginalized-communities/
- Everytown Research & Policy. (2024, November 8). Firearm Suicide in the United States. Everytown Research and Policy. https://everytownresearch.org/report/firearm-suicide/#:~:text=And%20the%20problem%20is%20getting,accessed%20September%20 1%2C%202024).
- Fabio, A., Duell, J., Creppage, K., O'Donnell, K., & Laport, R. (2016). Gaps Continue in Firearm Surveillance: Evidence from a Large U.S. City Bureau of Police," Social Medicine 10(1): 13–21, https://socialmedicine.info/index.php/socialmedicine/article/view/852
- Finkelhor, D., Turner, H.A., & Shattuck, A. et al (2015): Prevalence of Childhood Exposure to Violence, Crime, and Abuse: Results from the National Survey of Children's Exposure to Violence," *JAMA Pediatrics* 169(8): 746-54, https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2015.0676
- Grossman, D.C, Mueller, B.A, & Riedy, C. et al. (2005). Gun Storage Practices and Risk of Youth Suicide and Unintentional Firearm Injuries. *JAMA* 293(6): 707–14, https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.293.6.707.
- Hardy, M.S. (2002). Teaching Firearm Safety to Children: Failure of a Program. *Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics*, 23(2): 71–76.
- KFF (2023, April 11). One in five adults say they've had a family member killed by a gun, including suicide, and one in six have witnessed a shooting; among Black adults, a third have experienced each. KFF. https://www.kff.org/other/press-release/one-in-five-adults-adults-a-third-have-experienced-each/
- Kivisto, A.J. and Phalen, P.L., (2018). Effects of Risk-Based Firearm Seizure Laws in Connecticut and Indiana on Suicide Rates, 1981–2015. *Psychiatric Services* 69(8): 855–62, https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ps.201700250.
- Kottke, T.E., Palmer, B.A., Hooker, S.A., Pronk, N.P., Arena, R. & Woodard, C. (2025). Gun violence as a source of anxiety and stress in the US Population. *American Journal of Health Promotion*, *0*(0), 1 6. https://doi.org/10.1177/08901171251333563
- Logan-Greene, P., Guterman, N. B. (2023). Preventing Gun Violence. *Grand Challenges for Social Work*. Working Paper No. 27.
- Miller, M. & Azrae, ID. (2022). Firearm Storage in US Households With Children: Findings From the 2021 National Firearm Survey. *JAMA Network Open.* doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.48823
- Minnesota Department of Public Safety (n.d.) Make MN Safe and Secure Campaign. https://dps.mn.gov/divisions/ca/our-work/initiatives/make-mn-safe-and-secure

- Murrow, S. (2018). "More than half of U.S. gun owners do not safely store their guns, survey finds". John Hopkins University. https://bit.ly/3ivTVba
- Monuteaux MC, Azrael D, Miller M. (2019). Association of Increased Safe Household Firearm Storage With Firearm Suicide and Unintentional Death Among US Youths. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 173(7): 657–662. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2019.1078
- Naik-Mathuria B.J., Cain, C.M., Alore, E.A., Chen, L., & Pompeii, L.A. (2023). Defining the Full Spectrum of Pediatric Firearm Injury and Death in the United States: It is Even Worse Than We Think. *Annals of Surgery.* 278(1): 10-16. doi: 10.1097/SLA.000000000005833.
- National Alliance on Mental Illness (MN Chapter) (n.d.). Classes for Providers and Professionals. https://namimn.org/education-and-public-awareness/classes/classes-for-providers/
- National Threat Assessment Center (2019), "Protecting America's Schools: A US Secret Service Analysis of Targeted School Violence" US Secret Service Department of Hemola
 - Analysis of Targeted School Violence," US Secret Service, Department of Homeland Security, https://bit.ly/2U7vnwa.
- Owens, D., Horrocks, J., & House, A. (2002). Fatal and non-fatal repetition of self-harm. Systematic review. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *181*:193–199.
- Pause to Protect (n.d). https://pausetoprotect.org/
- Pulcini, C.D., Hoffman, J.A., Alpern, E.R., Chaudhary, S., Ehrlich, P.F., Fien, J.A., Fleegler, E.W.,
 Goyal, M.K., Hall, M., Jeffries, K.N., Myers, R., Sheehan, K.M, Zamani, M., Zima, B.T., Hargarten, S., & CHARGE Group (2024). A Holistic Approach to Childhood Firearm Injuries, *Pediatrics*, 153(1). https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2023-063322
- Protect MN (n.d). Minnesota Gun Storage Map. https://storymaps.arcgis.com/stories/b16ee866504147c7a6fe4c31541ceec8
- RAND Corporation (2018), Education Campaigns and Clinical Interventions for Promoting Safe Storage, https://bit.ly/2KPD71h.
- Semenza, D. C., Stansfield, R., Steidley, T., & Mancik, A. M. (2021). Firearm Availability, Homicide, and the Context of Structural Disadvantage. *Homicide Studies*, 27(2), 208-228. https://doi.org/10.1177/10887679211043806
- Swanson, J.W., Sampson, N.A., Petukhova, M.V., Zaslavsky, A.M., Appelbaum, P.S., Swartz, M.S., & Kessler, R.C. (2015). Guns, Impulsive Angry Behavior, and Mental Disorders: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication (NCS-R). *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 33(2-3):199-212. doi: 10.1002/bsl.2172. Epub 2015 Apr 8.
- Szkola, J., O'Toole, M.J., & Burd-Sharps, S. (2024, May 9). Gun Thefts from Cars: The Largest Source of Stolen Guns. *Everytown Research & Policy.*

- https://everytownresearch.org/report/gun-thefts-from-cars-the-largest-source-of-stolenguns-2/
- US Department of Veterans Affairs (2019). National Suicide Prevention Annual Report. Office of Mental Health and Suicide Prevention. https://bit.ly/2DCQeRB.
- Vars, F.E., McCullumsmith, C.B., Shelton, R.C., & Cropsey, K.L. (2016). Willingness of mentally ill individuals to sign up for a novel proposal to prevent firearm suicide. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 47(4): 483-492. https://doi.org/10.1111/sltb.12302
- Wintemute, G.J., Pear, V.A., Schleimer, J.P., Pallin, R., Sohl, S., Kravitz-Wirtz, N. & Tomsich, E.A. (2019). Extreme Risk Protection Orders Intended to Prevent Mass Shootings. Annals of Internal Medicine 171(9): 655–58, https://doi.org/10.7326/M19-2162.